

and others have traditional titles (such as machine shops and commercial printing). Some are best described in terms of the principal commodities they produce and it is necessary to distinguish these manufacturing industries from industries engaged in wholesale trade or retail trade in the same commodities. Therefore, many new titles of manufacturing industries contain such terms as "manufacturers", "industry", "plants", "mills" and "factories". These terms are applied, as far as possible, according to the usage in the industries concerned because it was felt that this terminology would be widely understood and clarity is more desirable than consistency in industry titles.

Tables 8, 9 and 10 of this Section give 1960 figures on the revised Standard Industrial Classification basis and for Table 8 the figures have been worked back to 1957 on the revised basis, except for value added by manufacture. (All figures for 1959 and previous years based on the revised classification are subject to revision.) For the other tables, 1959 figures on the old basis were the latest available at the time of going to press and those including analyses by industrial groups are based on the old classification.

Subsection 1.—Manufactures classified by Industrial Groups and Individual Industries

The tables of this Subsection give detailed statistics showing the trends of production by industrial groups and individual industries. Table 8 gives comparative summary statistics for the industrial groups for the period 1957-60; Table 9 contains details of establishments, employment and output for the individual industries within the major groups for 1960 and Table 10 gives similar data for the forty leading industries in 1960, ranked according to selling value of factory shipments; Table 11 gives quantities and values of principal commodities produced in 1959—figures for 1960 were not available at the time of going to press.

8.—Summary Statistics of Manufactures, by Industrial Group, 1957-60

NOTE.—All years based on the revised Standard Industrial Classification; see text above.

Industrial Group and Year	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost at Plant of Materials Used	Value Added by Manufacture	Selling Value of Factory Shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Foods and Beverages—						
1957.....	8,516	192,438	592,057,489	2,752,689,280	.	4,220,054,164
1958.....	8,404	190,835	625,501,630	2,982,886,312	..	4,579,602,236
1959.....	8,150	192,396	664,835,670	3,012,334,446	..	4,728,164,094
1960.....	8,488	198,611	700,983,814	3,118,200,331	1,704,539,866	4,880,293,652
Tobacco Products—						
1957.....	49	9,905	33,322,821	160,710,422	..	249,734,356
1958.....	40	10,319	37,143,602	206,043,534	..	305,138,636
1959.....	40	10,287	38,078,218	212,770,678	..	324,563,661
1960.....	40	9,731	38,354,483	216,354,230	117,789,866	334,413,635
Rubber—						
1957.....	90	22,186	83,219,238	144,271,902	..	326,182,742
1958.....	91	19,951	76,469,794	128,619,194	..	308,488,244
1959.....	90	21,101	86,894,694	160,441,694	..	347,798,000
1960.....	92	20,311	84,525,519	152,660,298	168,965,070	323,053,118
Leather—						
1957.....	641	31,810	79,415,508	124,774,575	..	243,747,757
1958.....	619	30,981	80,878,173	127,543,441	..	253,536,245
1959.....	600	31,601	84,066,826	145,912,239	..	275,622,759
1960.....	608	30,424	83,918,955	134,436,607	130,595,924	268,114,309
Textiles—						
1957.....	936	68,315	200,794,739	411,453,084	..	745,654,396
1958.....	909	63,265	192,526,181	393,711,987	..	736,758,566
1959.....	889	63,524	202,525,667	429,484,882	..	800,861,185
1960.....	924	61,756	206,500,220	430,561,782	368,610,350	810,522,933